

WE CLAIM:

1. A system for authenticating a cardholder transaction with a merchant on an electronic network, the system comprising:
 - an issuer platform layer including at least one 3-D Secure authentication program;
 - a merchant plug-in (MPI);
 - an secure payment algorithm (SPA); and
 - and a data transport layer,wherein the issuer platform comprises an access control server (ACS) that uses the SPA to process transaction and cardholder information for authentication by an authentication method and to generate an Accountholder Authentication Value (AAV) and conveys the AAV through the data transport layer to the MPI, wherein the AAV is a formatted data structure compatible with 3-D Secure message protocols, wherein the formatted data structure has a length of at most 20-bytes including bytes that identify a hash of the merchant's name, bytes that identify the ACS, bytes that identify the authentication method, bytes that identify secret cryptographic keys and bytes that include a merchant authentication code (MAC).
2. The system of claim 1 wherein the AAV is a formatted data structure that is Base 64 encoded.
3. The system of claim 1, wherein the SPA comprises an encryption algorithm for generating the MAC, wherein the encryption algorithm uses a secret key identified in the AAV to encrypt a concatenation of the card holder's account number and a plurality of the fields of the bytes of the AAV excluding bytes that represent the MAC, and wherein a portion of the encryption result forms the MAC bytes in the AAV.
4. The system of claim 1, wherein the SPA comprises an encryption algorithm for generating the MAC, wherein the encryption algorithm uses a pair of secret keys A and B that are identified in the AAV to encrypt a concatenation of the card holder's account number, card expiration date and service code to generate a three-digit CVC2 field, and uses the result to populate two bytes of the MAC.

5. The system of claim 4 wherein the pair of secret keys A and B are 64-bit Data Encryption Standard (DES) keys.

6. The system of claim 1 wherein the ACS is configured to generate an AAV in response to a payment authentication request message from the MPI to the
5 ACS.

7. The system of claim 1, which is configured to transport the AAV in a payment authentication response message from the ACS.

8. The system of claim 7 wherein the ACS is further configured to place a digital signature on the payment authentication response message.

10 9. The system of claim 1 wherein the MPI is configured to verify the digital signature on a received payment authentication response message.

10. The system of claim 1 wherein the MPI is configured to extract the MAC fields included in a payment authentication response message from the ACS and to place the extracted MAC in a payment authorization request message to a third
15 party.

11. A data structure for conveying cardholder transaction authentication information amongst stakeholders in a 3-D Secure environment, the data structure comprising 20 bytes of Base 64 encoded characters, wherein the first byte is a control byte, bytes 2-9 represent a hash of a merchant name, byte 10 identifies an Access
20 control server (ACS) that authenticates the cardholder transaction by an authentication method, byte 11 identifies the authentication method and the secret encryption keys that are used by the ACS to generate a Merchant Authentication Code (MAC), bytes 12- 15 represent a transaction sequence number identifying a transaction number processed by the ACS, and bytes 16-20 represent the MAC.

25 12. The data structure of claim 11 wherein the MAC comprises portions of an encryption of a concatenation of the card holder's account number and a plurality of the fields of bytes 1-15 of the data structure, and wherein a single key identified in byte 11 is used for encryption.

30 13. The data structure of claim 11 wherein the MAC comprises portions of an encryption of a concatenation of the card holder's account number, card expiration

date and service code, and wherein a pair of keys A and B that are identified in byte 11 is used for encryption.

14. The data structure of claim 13 wherein a three-digit encryption result is used to populate two bytes of the MAC bytes 16-20.

5 15. The data structure of claim 13 wherein the pair of secret keys A and B are 64 bit Data Encryption Standard (DES) keys.

16. A method for authenticating a cardholder transaction with a merchant on an electronic network in an 3-D Secure environment, the method comprising:
using an Access control server (ACS) to process cardholder and
10 transaction information to authenticate the cardholder by an authentication method;
deploying a secure payment algorithm (SPA) to generate an
Accountholder Authentication Value (AAV) to represent the authentication results,
and

transporting the AAV in 3-D Secure messages to the merchant,
15 wherein the AAV is a formatted data structure that has a length of at most 20 bytes,
including bytes that identify a hash of the merchant's name, bytes that identify the
ACS, bytes that identify the authentication method, bytes that include a merchant
authentication code (MAC), and bytes that identify secret cryptographic keys that are
used by the SPA to generate MAC.

20 17. The method of claim 16 wherein the AAV is a formatted data structure that is Base 64 encoded.

18. The method of claim 16 wherein deploying a SPA comprises:
using a secret key identified in the AAV to encrypt a concatenation of
the card holder's account number and at least portions of the bytes of the AAV
25 excluding bytes that represent the MAC; and
assigning a portion of the encryption result to the MAC bytes in the
AAV.

19. The method of claim 16 wherein deploying a SPA comprises:
using a pair of pair secret keys A and B that are identified in the AAV
30 to encrypt a concatenation of the card holder's account number, card expiration date
and service code to generate a three-digit CVC2 field; and

assigning the result to populate two bytes of the MAC.

20. The method of claim 17 wherein the pair of secret keys A and B are 64 bit Data Encryption Standard (DES) keys.

21. The method of claim 16 wherein transporting the AAV in 3-D Secure
5 messages to the merchant comprises transporting the AAV in a payment authentication response message that is digitally signed by the ACS.

22. The method of claim 21, further comprising:

first, verification by the merchant of the digital signature on a received
payment authentication response message; and

10 next, extraction of the MAC fields from the received payment authentication response message by the merchant.